### **Theranostics**

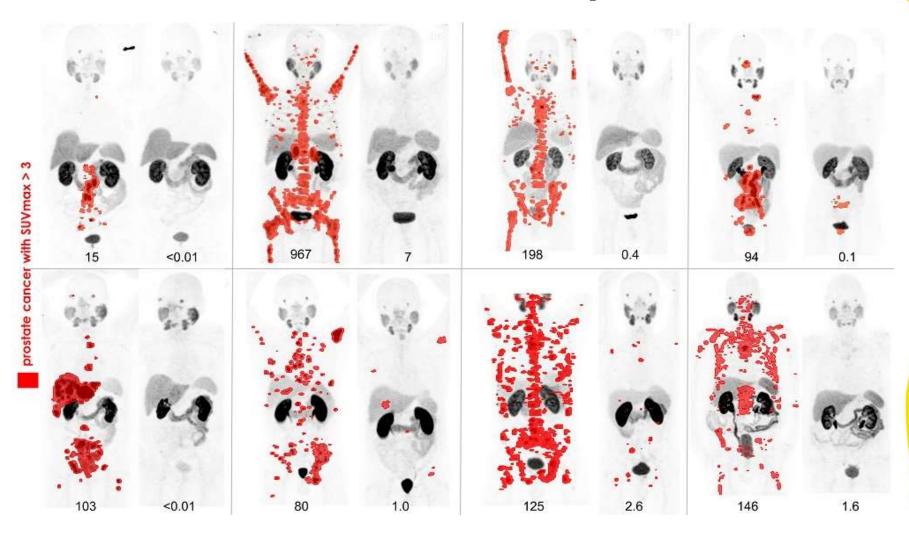
The Foundation of Precision Cancer Care





#caringforthegoodlife

### Nebraska Cancer Specialists





### Precision Cancer Medicine

#### What is Precision cancer medicine

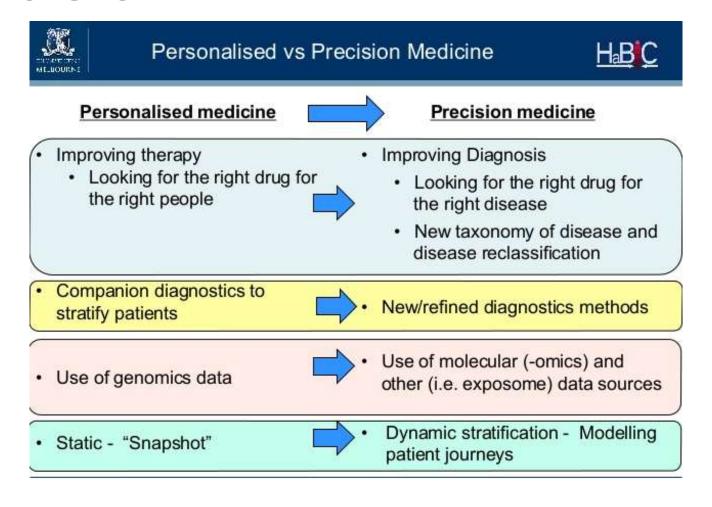
It is an evolving approach to cancer care that aims to leverage new knowledge regarding the pathogenesis of cancer to



- more precisely target therapy and
- spare normal cells/tissues

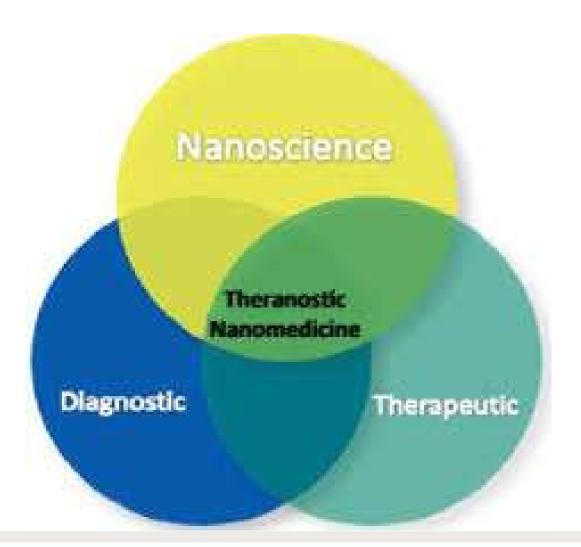


## Personalized Evolves to Precision





### **Precision Medicine**





### What is Theranostics?

#### Personalized medicine

Screening

**Diagnosis** 

**Treatment** 

Follow up

Theranostics

Biomarkers
In vitro (fluids)
Ex vivo (biopsies)
In vivo (bioimaging)

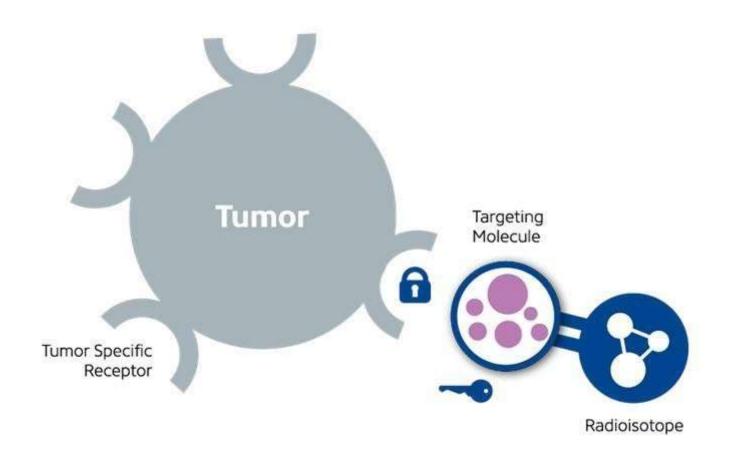
- 1) At-risk patient profile
- 2) Companion biomarker of targeted drugs: selection, response
- 3) Early diagnosis of recurrence

Imaging-based guidance

- Imaging-guided interventional procedures
- 2) Radiodiagnosis radiotherapy
- 3) Imaging-controlled drug delivery
- 4) Cell therapy

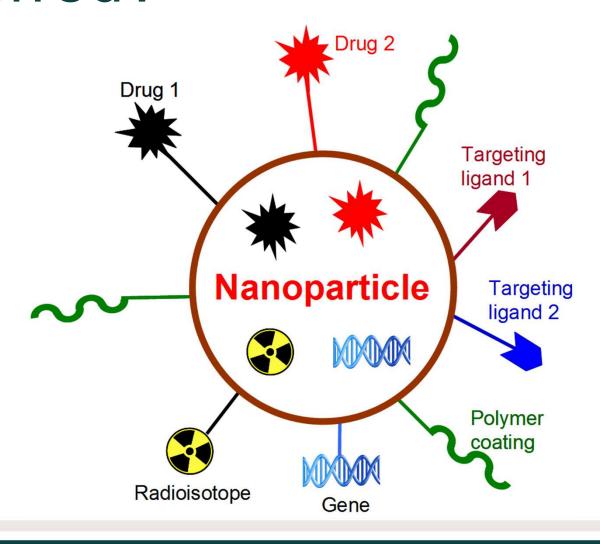


### Theranostics: Mechanism





## Why is Radio-Targeting Preferred?





### Theranostics - 2018

177Lu-Dotatate Significantly Improves Progression-Free Survival in Patients with Midgut Neuroendocrine Tumours: Results of the Phase III NETTER-1 Trial

Jonathan Strosberg<sup>1</sup>, Edward Wolin<sup>2</sup>, Beth Chasen<sup>3</sup>, Matthew Kulke<sup>4</sup>, David Bushnell<sup>5</sup>, Martyn Caplin<sup>6</sup>, Richard P. Baum<sup>7</sup>, Erik Mittra<sup>8</sup>, Timothy Hobday<sup>9</sup>, Andrew Hendifar<sup>10</sup>, Kjell Oberg<sup>11</sup>, Maribel Lopera Sierra<sup>12</sup>, Philippe Ruszniewski<sup>13</sup>, Dik Kwekkeboom<sup>14</sup> on behalf of the NETTER-1 study group

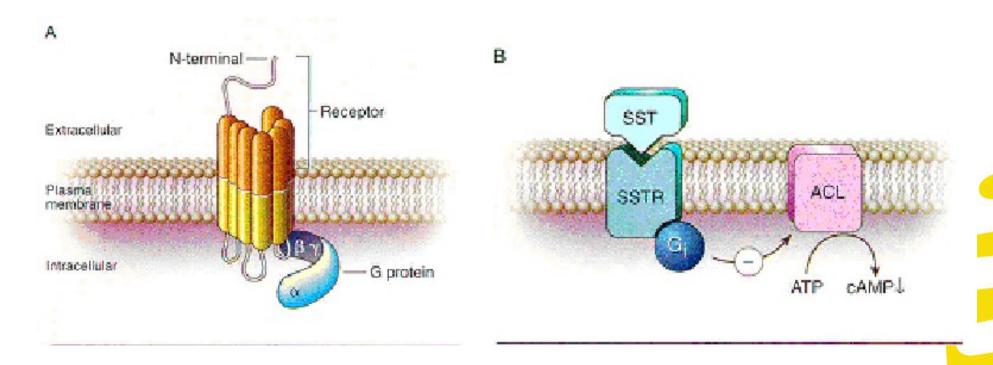
<sup>1</sup> Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, FL 33612, USA;<sup>2</sup> Markey Cancer Center, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40536-0093, USA;<sup>3</sup> University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX 77030, USA;<sup>4</sup> Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA 02215, USA;<sup>5</sup> University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242, USA;<sup>6</sup> Royal Free Hospital, London, United Kingdom;<sup>7</sup> Zentralklinik, Bad Berka, Germany;<sup>8</sup> Stanford University Medical Center, Stanford, CA 94305, USA;<sup>9</sup> Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Rochester, MN 55905, USA;<sup>10</sup> Cedars Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA 90048, USA;<sup>11</sup> University Hospital, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden;<sup>12</sup> Advanced Accelerator Applications, New York, NY 10118, USA;<sup>13</sup> Hopital Beaujon, Clichy, France;<sup>14</sup> Erasmus Medical Center, Rotterdam, Netherlands

Presentation Presidential Session II of the 18th ECCO - 40th ESMO - European Cancer Congress 2015, 27 September 2015, abstract 6LBA, Vienna



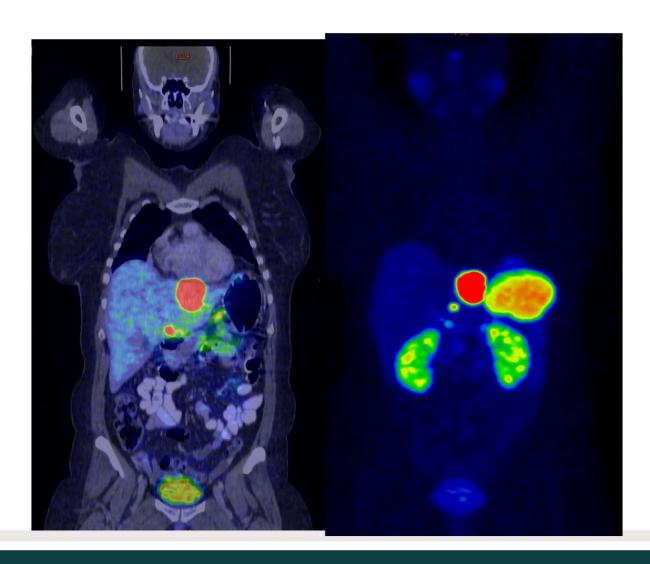
### Neuroendocrine Theranostics DOTATATE

Somatostatin Receptor





### Neuroendocrine Theranostics





## Neuroendocrine Theranostics: PFS

#### Progression-Free Survival

N = 229 (ITT)

Number of events: 90

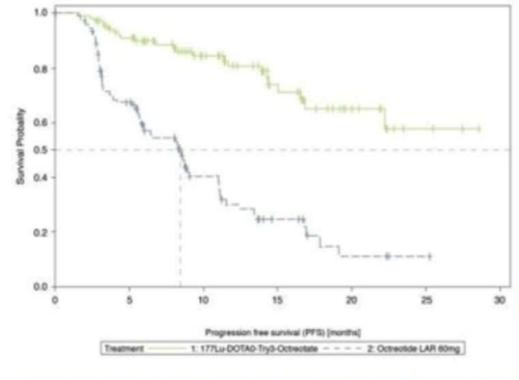
177Lu-Dotatate: 23

Oct 60 mg LAR: 67

Hazard ratio: 0.21
[0.129 – 0.338] p < 0.0001

79% reduction in the risk of disease progression/death

Estimated Median PFS in the Lu-DOTATATE arm
≈ 40 month



All progressions centrally confirmed and independently reviewed for eligibility (SAP)

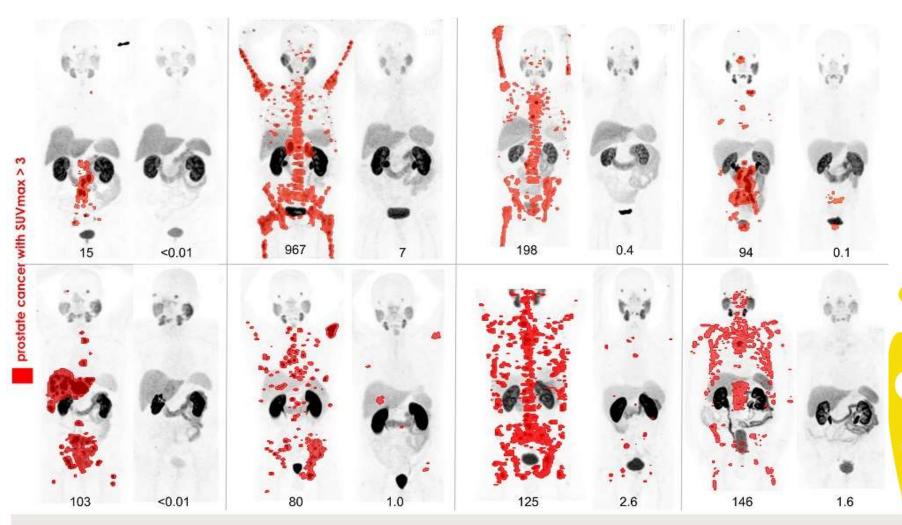


### Theranostics in Development

- Prostate
- Breast
- Lung
- CNS
- Melanoma
- Colorectal
- GIST
- Apoptosis and Necrosis (Diagnostic)

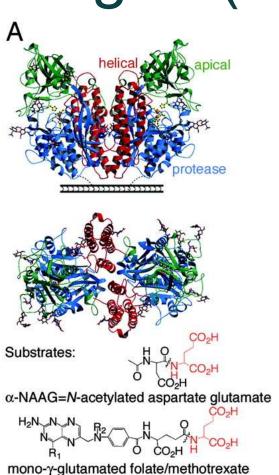


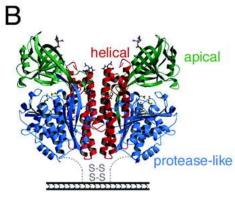
### **Prostate Cancer Theranostics**

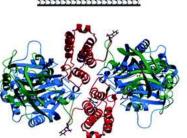


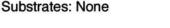


# Prostate-Specific Membrane Antigen (PSMA)

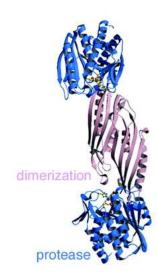












Substrates: Proteins/polypeptides with large hydrophobic N-termini Substrates: Folate/methotrexate



### Difference in Ligands

### Ligands are distinguished by

- 1. Target Affinity
- 2. Non-Target Affinity
- 3. Efficacy
- 4. Adverse Effects



### European Fire-bellied Toad





### Bombesin

PAGE 1-A



# Tumors with Bombesin Receptor Expression

- Head/Neck Squamous Cell 100%
- Small Cell Lung 85%-100%
- Prostate 62%-100%
- Non-small Cell Lung 74%-78%
- Breast 38%-72%





### **Questions or Comments?**